



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЛУКИНА

Имя: СОФЬЯ

Отчество: ВЛАДИМИРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КИРОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

С.В.



Вариант 1

- n 1. a. 1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persistence.

b. And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

c. 1. Money is out of the question when it comes to my job because I'm passionate about it.

2. If I found someone to do my job, I would gladly pay them.

3. Pauses and stresses make the audience remember the key words such as "passion" and "love".

n 2. 1. Teaching myself programming at an early age made me think whether I should ~~purse~~ pursue a career in IT and Tech. That's why when I grew up, I was always passionate about creating websites and technologies that will change our world ~~for the better~~.



2. Even though I'm quite busy, I always manage to find a day-off to spend with my children. When I'm away from home, I call them every evening to see how they are doing.

3. I believe that my relentless work ethic is the key to my breakthroughs. Over time I learnt not to focus on my personal challenges so much in order to have more time for creating and inventing.

4. As a child I was always wondering whether we are alone in our universe or not. That's why I started SpaceX. If we explore space, we will finally answer the question that little Elon had.

5. To my mind, the key to creating disruptive innovations is listening to what the people want. This helps me create something that is sure to be in demand and, at the same time, with ~~improver~~ improves our livelihoods.

6. The biggest challenge I've faced while building my companies was public scrutiny. Every time I opened the ~~the~~ news I would see hate toward me. I overcame this struggle by proving my haters wrong and being successful.



№ 1. To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Inversion is used in this sentence because the word "rarely" which indicates time is used in the beginning of the sentence.

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

The third conditional indicates that this action happened in the past and the condition is unreal.

4. The ~~author~~ of this article argues persuasively that global warming requires immediate action.

"Argues" is used to transform direct speech into indirect speech. It's used to avoid the sequence of tenses.

5. The debate of the role of ethics remains central in the scientific progress.

The word "remains" is a verb. It's used to say that these events are ~~happening~~ happening now.

№ 1. С

Not only Ann's injuries took a lot of time to ~~be~~ disappear, but they also left



quite a few scars.

2. d

It's a habit for me to wake up because of the tweeting birds outside my window.

3. b

I have no information as to how Chris spent this last night.

4. c

Jane gave me her utmost attention to listen to me crying about losing my job.

5. a

I think we should hurry for the train now since the rain is about to end.

6. a

The babysitter was considered to be trustworthy by the lady so she was asked to ~~to~~ look after her daughter for the evening.

7. c

After being hit with a hammer by the engineer, the machine started working again.

8. a

The acceptance speech of the Oscar



winning actress was full of charisma and professionalism.

9. d

The boy cried to the lady that his rubber was stolen.

10. b

~~In no way possible~~ There was no way that the teacher wanted to change the date of the final exam.

15. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
H D E A L C K B G F

Personal Diary Entry

Purpose: a diary entry is written by a person to describe how their day went.

Audience: this text is for the person who wrote it.

Language Features: The words "Dear Diary" are used to address your diary. All the sentences are written from a first-person perspective since the writer person is describing what happened to them.

Spoken Anecdote

P: a spoken anecdote is used to tell a story and make the audience laugh.

A: the audience of the speaker.



LF: The speaker uses questions like "guess what?" in order to engage his audience. Informal language is used to create a friendly atmosphere with the listeners.

Political Speech

P: a political speech is used to address people and tell them important information.

A: this speech is for the citizens of a country or a city.

LF: The politician addresses the listeners by saying "fellow citizens" which shows a connection between him and them. A "journey toward a brighter future" is a common topic for a politician to make a speech about.

Instruction Manual

P: an instruction manual is used to tell how to use a product correctly.

A: the owners of the product.

LF: The infinitives such as "turn off", "open" and "insert" are used to convey the actions that the person must take for his device to work.

Historical Documentary Script

P: this text is used to tell about a



historical event.

A: this text is for the people who study history.

LF: The script has specific dates and names of historical figures and events.

Business News.

P: this text ~~is~~ is used to tell business news.

A: this text is for the people who work on the business market.

LF: "Stocks", "earnings" and "investor sentiment" are all terms that economists and financiers use.

№. Fallacy 1: sentence 4

Explanation: This sentence claims that people who eat fast food are lazy though anyone can eat fast food despite their traits of character.

~~Fallacy 2: sentence 5~~

~~Improved sentence: People who are unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves are more like~~

Improved sentence: All people can eat fast food, even if they are not lazy and can cook healthy meals for themselves.



Fallacy 2: sentence 5

E: Problems related with poor diets are found not only in people who eat fast food, but also with those who starve themselves to get thinner.

IS: Banning fast food would significantly help eliminate health problems related to poor diets.

Fallacy 3: sentence 7

E: Pollution in urban areas is also caused by exhaust fumes, poor quality of air and waste that is thrown out by people on the streets such as cigarette butts or gum.

IS: Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the causes of pollution in urban areas.

Fallacy 4: sentence 10

E: Marketing is not responsible for poor eating habits in children. They also depend on pressure from peers or the desire to try food that is forbidden by parents.

IS: Children who see advertisements for fast food want to try something new and end up eating unhealthy food, which proves that marketing is one of the reasons for poor diets.



Fallacy 5: ~~the~~ sentence 12

E: The most effective solution for public health and sustainability is wider access to free healthcare and healthy food. As a result of this, people will be less likely to eat unhealthy food.

IS: Although some may oppose this, banning fast food isn't the most effective solution for public health and sustainability, but free healthcare is.

